

Bibliography

relating to the

New Jersey Churchscape Project

sources used in the preparation of
volumes on the eighteenth and nineteenth century
churches, meetinghouses and synagogues of

Hunterdon County
Mercer County
Monmouth County
Morris County
Somerset County
Sussex County
Warren County

Frank L. Greenagel

The Wooden Nail Press
www.woodennailpress.com

May 2009

- Ahlstrom, Sydney E. *A Religious History of the American People*. Second edition. New Haven, Ct: Yale University Press, 2004.
- Alanson, A. Haines. *Hardyston Memorial: A History of the Township and the North Presbyterian Church*. Newton, N.J.: New Jersey Herald Printing Company, 1888.
- Allen, Verna Rinehart, compiler. *History of the Community Presbyterian Church, Chester, New Jersey*. n.p., 1972.
- Amwell First Presbyterian Church of Reaville, N.J. *200th Anniversary, Old Amwell First Presbyterian Church of Reaville*. n.p., 1938.
- Anderson, Diane C. and John J. *Celebrate: A History of the Presbyterian Church in Morristown, New Jersey, 1733-1983*. n.p., 1984.
- Appleby, Joyce. *Inheriting the Revolution: The First Generation of Americans*. Cambridge, Ma: Harvard University Press, 2000.
- Axtell, James. *The Invasion Within: The Contest of Cultures in Colonial North America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1985.
- Background of the Township of Independence* [Warren County]. n.p.: Historical Publication Committee, 1976.
- Bailyn, Bernard. *The Peopling of British North America: An Introduction*. New York: Knopf, 1986.
- Balmer, Randall. *A Perfect Babel of Confusion: Dutch Religion and the English Culture in the Middle Colonies*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Bassett, William B. edited by John Poppeliers. *Historic American Buildings Survey of New Jersey*. Newark, N.J.: The New Jersey Historical Society, 1977.
- Bay, Claire and Alfred Carlson. *A Bit of Zion on Barnegat Bay: A History of the Latter Day Saints in the Tom's River, New Jersey Area*. n.p., 1997.
- Beck, Henry Charlton. *Tales and Towns of Northern New Jersey*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1983.
- Beekman, George C. *Early Dutch Settlers of Monmouth County, New Jersey*. Second edition. New Orleans: Polyanthos, 1915.
- Beers, *Atlas of Hunterdon County, New Jersey*, 1873. Reprint, Flemington, N.J.: Hunterdon County Historical Society, 1987.
- _____, *Atlas of Monmouth County, New Jersey*, 1873. Reprint Holmdel Historical Society, 1986.
- _____, *Atlas of Warren County, New Jersey*, 1874. Reprint, Warren County Historical Society, 1974.
- Bellows, Robert P. "Country Meeting Houses Along the Massachusetts-New Hampshire Line," in *Early American Community Structures*. Harrisburg, Pa.: National Historical Society, 1987.
- Benjamin, Asher. *The American Builder's Companion*. [Reprint of the Sixth (1827) edition.] New York: Dover, 1969.
- _____. *The Architect, or Practical House Carpenter*. New York: Dover, 1988. [Reprint of the 1830 edition.]
- Bennett, George Fletcher. *Early Architecture of Delaware*. New York: Bonanza, 1982.
- Bice, E.E. *Flemington, New Jersey, Illustrated*. Flemington, N.J., 1898.
- Bisher, Catherine W. and Michael T. Southern. *A Guide to the Historic Architecture of Eastern North Carolina*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press, 1966.
- _____, Charlotte Brown, Carl Lounsbury, and Ernest Wood III. *Architects and Builders in North Carolina: A History of the Practice of Building*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press, 1990.
- Blauvelt, Martha. *Society, Religion and Revivalism; the Second Great Awakening in New Jersey, 1780-1830*. PhD dissertation, Princeton University, 1974.
- Board of Church Erection. *Church Plans of the Board of Church Erection*. New York: Board of Church Erection, 1882.
- _____. *Manual of Church Erection*. New York: William C. Martin (printer), 1868.
- Bonomi, Patricia U. *Under the Cope of Heaven: Religion, Society, and Politics in Colonial America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.

- Boonton Methodist Episcopal Church 100th Anniversary 1853-1953. Boonton, N.J.: Boonton Methodist Church, [1953].
- Bowen, T. W. *History of Port Elizabeth [New Jersey]*. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1885.
- Boylan, Anne M. *Sunday School: The Formation of an American Institution, 1790-1880*. New Haven, Ct.: Yale University Press, 1988.
- Brecknell, Ursula C. *Hillsborough: An Architectural History*. Neshanic, N.J.: The Township of Hillsborough Historic Preservation Commission, 1996.
- Brockmann, Jorg and Bill Harris. *One Thousand New York Buildings*. New York: Black Dog & Leventhal, 2002.
- Bushman, , Richard L. *The Refinement of America: Persons, Houses, Cities*. New York: Vintage, 1993.
- Butler, Jon. *Awash in a Sea of Faith: Christianizing the American People*. Cambridge, Ma.: Harvard University Press, 1990.
- _____. *Becoming America: The Revolution before 1776*. Cambridge, Ma.: Harvard University Press, 2000.
- Cashdollar, Charles D. *A Spiritual Home: Life in British and American Reformed Congregations, 1830-1915*. University Park, Pa.: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2000.
- Chait, Marilyn J. *America's Religious Architecture*. New York: Wiley, 1997.
- Chestnut, Bill. *Bridgeton: In and Around the Old County Town*. Dover, N.H.: Arcadia, 1966.
- Coane, C. B. *The Negro Church in New Jersey*. WPA, 1938.
- Cohen, Edward. *Lambertville's Legacy: The Coryells, Ashbel Welch and Fred Lewis*. Lambertville, N.J.: Edward Cohen, 1999.
- Converse, Charles. *History of the United First Presbyterian Church of Amwell*. Trenton, N.J., 1881.
- Coultard, George H. *The Chrystal Street Union Chapel, Dover, New Jersey*. Copy of typed manuscript. February 1988.
- Cowing, Cedric B. *The Great Awakening and the American Revolution: Colonial Thought in the 18th Century*. New York: Rand McNally, 1971.
- Craven, Wesley Frank. *New Jersey and the English Colonization of North America*. Princeton, N.J.: Van Nostrand, 1964.
- Creighton, Linn and Danziger. *The Presbyterian Church in Flemington, New Jersey, 1791-1991*, n.p., n.d.
- Cullen, Gordon. *The Concise Townscape*. Princeton, N.J.: Van Nostrand, 1961.
- Cummins, George Wright. *History of Warren County, New Jersey*. New York: Lewis Historical Publishing Co., 1911.
- Cunningham, Barbara. *The New Jersey Ethnic Experience*. Union City, N.J.: William H. Wise & Co., 1977.
- Cushing, Thos. and Charles Sheppard. *History of the Counties of Gloucester, Salem, and Cumberland*. [Reprint of the Everts and Peck 1883 edition]. Gloucester Historical Society, 1974.
- Cuyler, John Potter. *This is St. George's: Being the History of the Parish of St. George's-by-the-River, 1874-1964*. Rumson, N.J.: n.p., 1964.
- D'Autrechy, Phyllis B. *Some Records of Old Hunterdon County, 1701-1838*. Trenton, N.J.: Trenton Publishing Co., 1979.
- Dalik, Richard J. *Manalapan and Englishtown*. Dover, N.H.: Arcadia, 1998.
- Danbom, David B. *Born in the Country: A History of Rural America*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995.
- Decker, Amelia S. *History of the First Presbyterian Church of Sussex, New Jersey*. n.p., [1939].
- DeLagerberg, Lars. *New Jersey Architecture, Colonial and Federal*. Springfield, Ma.:W. Whittum, 1956.
- Derry, Ellis L. *Old and Historic Churches of New Jersey*. Union City, N.J.:Wise, 1979.
- _____. *Old and Historic Churches of New Jersey*. Vol. 2, Medford, N.J.:Plexus, 1994.

- Dobbins, John K.. *Sacred Meaning in Historic Religious Architecture of Southern Illinois*. Online at www.sui.edu, 1997.
- Donnelly, Marian Card. *The New England Meeting Houses of the Seventeenth Century*. Middletown, Ct.: Wesleyan University Press, 1968.
- Eisenberg, Ellen. *Jewish Agricultural Colonies in New Jersey, 1882-1920*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1995.
- Ellis, Franklin. *History of Monmouth County, New Jersey*. [Reprint of the Peck 1885 edition]. Shrewsbury, N.J.: Shrewsbury Historical Society, 1974.
- Elmer, Lucius Q.C. *History of the Early Settlement and Progress of Cumberland County, N.J.* Bridgeton, N.J.: George F. Nixon, 1869.
- Embury, Aymar. *Early American Churches*. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1914.
- Esposito, Frank J. *The Madison Heritage Trail*. Madison, N.J.: Madison Bicentennial Heritage Committee, 1985.
- Fabend, Firth Haring. *A Dutch Family in the Middle Colonies, 1660-1800*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1991.
- _____. *Zion on the Hudson: Dutch New York and New Jersey in the Age of Revivals*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2001.
- Finke, Roger and Rodney Stark. *The Churching of America, 1776-1900*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1992.
- First 275 Years of Hunterdon County, 1714-1989*. Flemington, N.J.: Hunterdon County Historical Commission, 1989.
- Firtko, Steven F. *History of Middle Valley, New Jersey*. n.p., Middle Valley Committee, 1995.
- Fischer, David Hackett. *Albion's Seed: Four British Folkways in America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Fleming, Thomas. *New Jersey: A History*. New York: Norton, 1976.
- Foster, Janet. *Legacy through the Lens: A Study of Mendham Architecture*. Mendham, N.J.: Mendham Free Public Library, 1986.
- _____. *J.C. Cady and His Masterpiece—The Construction of the Presbyterian Church in Morristown, New Jersey, 1894*. Morristown, N.J.: The Presbyterian Church in Morristown, 1994.
- Furnas, J.C. *The Americans: A Social History of the United States, 1587-1914*. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1969.
- Gabrielan, Randall. *Atlantic Highlands*. Charleston, S.C.; Arcadia, 2003.
- _____. *Monmouth County, New Jersey*. Charleston, S.C.; Arcadia, 1998.
- Garber, John P. *The Valley of the Delaware and Its Place in American History*. Philadelphia: John C. Winston Co., 1934. Reprint New York: Friedman, 1969.
- Garlick, Bernard. *A History of St. Peter's Church, Freehold, N.J. 1702-1967*. Freehold, N.J.: n.p., 1967.
- Gelernter, Mark. *A History of American Architecture: Buildings in Their Cultural and Technological Context*. Hanover, N.H.: New England University Press, 1999.
- Gerlach, Larry R. *Prologue to Independence: New Jersey in the Coming of the American Revolution*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1976.
- Gilbreath, S. Burkhart and Gelbach, Martha H., *Prayers of the Amwell Valley; United First Presbyterian Church of Amwell*. Somerset, N.J., 1987.
- Gleim, Elmer Q. *From These Roots—A History of the North Atlantic District, Church of the Brethren*. Lancaster, Pa., 1975.
- Gordon, Thomas F., [Gordon's] *Gazetteer of the State of New Jersey*. reprint of the 1834 ed. Baltimore, Md.: Genealogical Publishing Company, 2001.
- Gowans, Alan. *Architecture in New Jersey*. Princeton, N.J.: D. Van Nostrand, 1964.
- Greenagel, Frank L. *The New Jersey Churchscape: Encountering Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century Churches*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2001.

- _____. *A Proper Style: Tradition and Change in the Religious Architecture of Monmouth County, New Jersey*. Phillipsburg, N.J.: Wooden Nail Press, 2009.
- _____. *Historic Churches of Somerset County, New Jersey*. Charleston, S.C.: The History Press, 2006.
- _____. *Less Stately Mansions: A Photographic Inventory of the 18th and 19th Century Churches of Hunterdon County, New Jersey*. Annandale, N.J.: Wooden Nail Press, 2003.
- _____. *The Warren Churchscape: 18th & 19th Century Churches of Warren County, New Jersey*. Phillipsburg, N.J.: Wooden Nail Press, 2008.
- _____. "The Architecture of New Jersey's Nineteenth-century Methodist Episcopal Churches." *New Jersey History*, Volume 122, Numbers 1-2 (Spring-Summer 2004).
- Greiff, Constance. *John Notman, Architect*. Philadelphia: The Athenaeum of Philadelphia, 1979.
- _____, ed., *Lost America: From the Atlantic to the Mississippi*, Princeton: Pyne Press, 1971.
- _____, Mary Gibbons, and Elizabeth Menzies. *Princeton Architecture: A Pictorial History of Town and Campus*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1967.
- Griffin, William L. *150 Years of Ministry 1838-1988: The First Presbyterian Church of Freehold, New Jersey*. n.p., 1989.
- Griffith, Lee Ellen. *Freehold*. Dover, N.H.: Arcadia Books, 1996.
- Gross, Robert A. *The Minutemen and Their World*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1976.
- Guter, Robert P. and Foster, Janet W. *Building by the Book: Pattern-Book Architecture in New Jersey*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1992.
- Hagaman, Paul. *One Town Around: A Pictorial History of West Portal and Vicinity*. Asbury Park, N.J., 1984.
- Haines, Alanson A. *Hardyston Memorial: A History of the Township and the North Presbyterian Church*. Newton, N.J.: New Jersey Herald Printing Company, 1888.
- Hambrick-Stowe, Charles E. *Charles G. Finney and the Spirit of American Evangelicalism*. Grand Rapids, Michigan: William Eerdmans, 1996.
- Hamlin, Talbot. *Greek Revival Architecture in America*. New York: Dover, 1944.
- Hampton, Vernon Boyce, ed. *Newark Conference Centennial History, 1857-1957, A Hundred years of Methodism*. Newark, N.J.: Historical Society of the Newark Annual Conference of the Methodist Church, 1957.
- Hampton, Reverend William J. *History of Chatham Methodism*. Chatham, N.J.: J. Thomas Scott, Publisher and Printer, 1901.
- Hardwick Township* [Warren County, New Jersey]. n.p: Hardwick Township Historical Society, 1973.
- Hart, J. Coleman. *Designs for Parish Churches in the Three Styles of English Church Architecture*. New York: Dana and Co., 1857.
- Hatch, Nathan O. *The Democratization of American Christianity*. New Haven, Ct.: Yale, 1989.
- Herdan, Andrew C., ed. *Union Township: Rural Recollections*. Union Township, N.J.: Union Township Historical Society, 1988.
- History of East Amwell, 1700-1800*. East Amwell, N.J.: East Amwell Bicentennial Committee, 1976.
- History of Morris County, New Jersey*. New York: Munsell & Co, 1882.
- History of Three Bridges Reformed Church*. 1873. Reprint, Flemington, N.J.: Hunterdon County Democrat, 1973.
- Hodges, Graham Russell. *Slavery and Freedom in the Rural North: African Americans in Monmouth County, 1665-1865*. New York: Madison House, 1997.
- Hofstadter, Richard. *America at 1750: A Social Portrait*. New York: Vintage, 1971.
- Honeyman, A. Van Doren. *Northwestern New Jersey, Vol .2*, New York: Lewis Historical Publishing Co., 1927.
- Hopkins, G. M., Jr. *Map of Sussex County*. Philadelphia: Carlos Allen, 1860.

- Howe, Daniel Walker. *What Hath God Wrought: The Transformation of America, 1815-1848*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Hudnut-Beumler, James. *The Many Mansions of God's Houses*. Online at www.materialreligion.org/mansions.html. 2001.
- Hunt, Betty Jane. *Wandering West Amwell*, n.p., n.d.
- Hunterdon County Planning Board. *Master Plan: Sites of Historical Interest*. Flemington, N.J.: Hunterdon County Planning Board, 1979.
- Hunton, Gail and James C. McCabe. *Monmouth County Historic Sites Inventory Summary Report*. Lincroft, N.J.: Monmouth County Park System, 1990.
- Ierley, Merrit. *An Inheritance of the Faithful: A 225th Anniversary History of Christ Episcopal Church, Newton, New Jersey*. Newton, N.J.: Christ Episcopal Church, 1993.
- Ivey, Paul Eli. *Prayers in Stone: Christian Science Architecture in the United States, 1894-1930*. Urbana, IL: Illinois University Press, 1999.
- Jackson, John Brinkerhof. *Discovering the Vernacular Landscape*. New Haven, Ct.: Yale University Press, 1984.
- Jacobsen, Douglas. *An Unprov'd Experiment: Religious Pluralism in Colonial New Jersey*, Ph.D. dissertation, University of Chicago, 1983.
- Jamison, Wallace N. *Religion in New Jersey, a Brief History*. Princeton: Van Nostrand, 1964.
- Jaquett, Josephine. *The Churches of Salem County, New Jersey*. Salem, N.J.: Salem County Tercentenary Committee, 1964.
- Johnson, Helen. *History of Allamuchy Township: 100th Anniversary*. [Warren County, New Jersey]. n.p., [1973].
- Jones, Howard Mumford. *America and French Culture, 1750-1848*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: North Carolina University Press, 1927.
- _____. *O Strange New World*. New York: Viking, 1964.
- Johnson, Helen R. *The History of the Tranquility United Methodist Church, 1802-1972*. n.p., [1972].
- Johnson, Paul. *A History of the United States*. New York: Harper Collins, 1997.
- Jopling, Carol F. *Churches of Somerset County: Evolving Church Architecture in the Changing Rural Landscape*. Annapolis, Md: The Annapolis Publishing Company, 2000.
- Jordy, William H. *American Buildings and Their Architects: Progressive and Academic Ideals at the Turn of the Twentieth Century*. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1972.
- Kelly, J. Frederick. *Early Connecticut Meetinghouses; Being an Account of the Church Edifices Built Before 1830*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1949. Two volumes.
- Kennedy, Linda Young. *Celebrating a Legacy of Hope, 250 Years of Ministry, 1747-1997, Lebanon Reformed Church*. n.p., 1996.
- Kennedy, Roger. *American Churches*. New York: Stewart, Tabori & Chang, 1985.
- _____. *Orders from France: The Americans and the French in a Revolutionary World, 1780-1812*. New York: Knopf, 1989.
- Kidd, Thomas S. *The Great Awakening: The Roots of Evangelical Christianity in Colonial America*. New Haven, Ct: Yale University Press, 2007.
- Kilde, Jeanne Halgren. *When Church Became Theatre: The Transformation of Evangelical Architecture and Worship in Nineteenth-Century America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- _____. *Sacred Power, Sacred Space: An Introduction to Christian Architecture and Worship*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- King, Lawrence E. *Our Wantage Heritage*. Baltimore, Md.: Gateway Press, 1976.
- Kler, Joseph H. *God's Happy Cluster: History of the Bound Brook Presbyterian Church*. n.p., 1962.
- Krull, Michael G. *The History of the Roman Catholic Diocese of Metuchen, New Jersey*. n.p., 2005.
- Kugler, John B. *The History of the First English Presbyterian Church in Amwell*. Unionist-Gazette Association, 1912.

- Lambert, Frank. *Inventing the Great Awakening*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1999.
- Landers, Gloria. *Pioneers, Pastors and Patriots: The 250 Year History of Lamington Presbyterian Church*. Bedminster, N.J.: Lamington Presbyterian Church, 1990.
- Landsman, Ned C. *Scotland and Its First American Colony, 1683-1765*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1985.
- Lane, Wheaton J. *From Indian Trail to Iron Horse: Travel and Transportation in New Jersey*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1939.
- Lanier, Gabrielle M. and Herman, Bernard L. *Everyday Architecture of the Mid-Atlantic*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997.
- Lebanon Township: 200 Years: *An Historical Retrospect of Lebanon Township, New Jersey*, Lebanon Township Historical Society, 1999.
- Lee, Francis Bozley. *History of Trenton, New Jersey*. [compiled for the State Gazette] Trenton: F.T. Smiley & Co., 1895.
- Leedom, Helen, ed. *Washington, New Jersey Centennial, 1868-1968: History and Program*. Washington (NJ): Centennial Book Committee, 1968.
- Leiby, Adrian C., *The Early Dutch and Swedish Settlers of New Jersey*. Princeton, N.J.: Van Nostrand, 1964.
- _____. *The United Churches of Hackensack and Schraalenburgh, New Jersey, 1686-1822*. River Edge, N.J.: Bergen County Historical Society, 1976.
- Lequear, J. W. *Traditions of Hunterdon*. D. H. Moreau, ed. Flemington, N.J.: Hunterdon County Democrat, 1957.
- Lidbitter, Hubert. *The Friends Meetinghouse*, 2d ed. York, England: William Sessions, 1979.
- Lincoln, C. Eric and Lawrence H. Mamiya. *The Black Church in the African American Experience*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1990.
- Lindsley, J. Elliott. *A History of Saint Peter's Church, Morristown, New Jersey*. n.p., 1952.
- Loper, George P, III. *The History, Folklore and Culture of Greater Cumberland County*. Greenwich: N.J.: West Jersey Literary Guild, 1992.
- Love, M. Jennie. *Centennial Celebration of the Presbyterian Church of Harmony, New Jersey*. Trenton, N.J.: Beers & Frey, 1908.
- Lovejoy, David S. *The Glorious Revolution in America*. New York: Harper Torchbooks, 1972.
- Ludwig, Allan I. *Graven Images, New England Stone Carving and Its Symbols, 1650-1815*. Middletown, Ct.: Wesleyan University Press, 1966.
- Lund, A. William. "The Early Mormons of New Jersey," *The New Jersey Genesis*. Short Hills, New Jersey: n.p., n.d.
- Lytle, John G. *The First Century of Newton [Sussex County, New Jersey] Methodism, 1831-1931*. n.p.
- MacLaskie, George, editor. *Transcriptions of Early Church Records of New Jersey: John Brainerd's Journal (1761-1762)*. Reprint. Newark, N.J.: The Historical Records Survey, 1941.
- Mai, Marion. *History of the Amwell First Presbyterian Church, 1738-1988*. n.p.[1988]
- Mansfield Historical Publishing Committee. *History of Mansfield Township [Warren County, New Jersey], 1754-1964*. N.P., Mansfield Historical Publishing Committee, 1964.
- Maring, Norman H. *The Baptists in New Jersey*. Valley Forge, Pa.: Judson Press, 1964.
- Marrich, John. *In Celebration of 225 Years of Worship and Witness—A History of Zion Evangelical Lutheran Church*. Oldwick, N.J., 1939.
- Marty, Martin E. *Pilgrims in Their Own Land: 500 Years of Religion in America*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1984.
- Mead, Sidney. *The Lively Experiment: The Shaping of Christianity in America*. New York: Harper, 1963.
- The Mendhams*. Mendham, N.J. Mendham Township Committee, 1964.
- Messenger, Troy. *Holy Leisure: Recreation and Religion in God's Square Mile*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999.

- McDannell, Colleen. *Material Christianity: Religion and Popular Culture in America*, New Haven, Ct.: Yale University Press, 1995.
- McDougall, Walter A. *Freedom Just Around the Corner: A New American History, 1585-1828*. New York: HarperCollins, 2004.
- McFadden, Dorothy Loa , Mildred VanDyke, and Eileen Johnston. *The Presbyterian Church at Basking Ridge, N.J.: A History*. [a publication of the church], 1989.
- McLaughlin, William. *Revivals, Awakening and Reform*. New York: Harper & Row, 1978.
- Meecker, Sharon & Robert, eds. *The Trial of Rev. Jacob S. Harden*, n.p.:Legacy of America, 1998.
- Menzies, Elizabeth G.C. *Millstone Valley*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1969.
- Merk, Frederick. *History of the Westward Movement*. New York: Knopf, 1978.
- Middleton, Kathleen, compiler. *Lawrence Township*. Augusta, Maine: Alan Sutton, 1994.
- Miller, C. A. *History of the Churches of Mercer County, New Jersey*. Trenton: C.A. Miller, 1902.
- Monmouth County Inventory of Historical Buildings. a database. Monmouth County Parks.
- Morgan, Edward S. *The Puritan Family: Religion and Domestic Relations in 17th Century New England*. New York: Harper & Row, 1960.
- Morgan, William. *American Country Churches*. New York: Abrams, 2004.
- Morris County Heritage Commission. *Morris County Historic Sites Survey*. Morristown, N.J.: Morris County Heritage Commission, 1987.
- Morrison, Hugh. *Early American Architecture*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1952.
- Moss, Simeon. "The Persistence of Slavery and Involuntary Servitude in a Free State (1685-1866)" in *A New Jersey Anthology*. Maxine Lurie, ed. (Newark, N.J.: New Jersey Historical Society, 1994.
- Mott, George S. *The First Century of Hunterdon County, State of New Jersey*. Flemington, N.J.: Vosseller,1878.
- Myers, Kenneth. *Old Stones at Oak Summit*. Flemington, N.J.: Hunterdon County Democrat, [1983].
- _____. *Quakertown United Methodist Church*. n.p.,n.d.
- _____. *Scenes of Yesterday*. Flemington, N.J.: Flemington National Bank, 1976.
- Nagy, Patricia, Maureen Moodey, and Lola Masten, editors. *Historical Sites of Knowlton Township [Warren County, New Jersey]*. n.p.: Bicentennial Book Committee, 1976.
- Naylor, Iris. *Stockton, New Jersey: 300 Years of History*. n.p.: Stockton Centennial Committee, 1998.
- Nelson, William. *History of the City of Paterson and the County of Passaic, New Jersey*. Paterson, N.J.: The Press Printing and Publishing Company, 1901.
- New Jersey Historical Research Survey Project. *Directory of Churches in New Jersey*, Vol X. Hunterdon County. Newark, N.J.: Historical Records Survey, 1940.
- Noll, Mark. *A History of Christianity in the United States and Canada*. Grand Rapids, Mi: William Erdmans, 1992.
- Norman, Edward. *The House of God: Church Architecture, Style and History*. New York: Thames and Hudson, 1990.
- O'Connell, Margaret J. *Pennington Profile*. n.p.,1966.
- Parker, Francis J. *Church Building*. Boston: Charles Upham & Co., 1886.
- Pawley, James A. and staff, compilers. *The Negro Church in New Jersey*. Works Progress Administration, 1938.
- Pearce, John E. *Heart of the Pines: Ghostly Voices of the Pine Barrens*. Hammondton, N.J.: Batsto Citizens Committee, 2000.
- Pessen, Edward. *Jacksonian America: Society, Personality, and Politics*. Homewood, Il.: Dorsey Press, 1969.
- Pete, Barbara. *Freehold: A Hometown History*. Charleston, S.C.: Arcadia, 22003.
- Pierson, Diane. *Images of Sparta, New Jersey*. Newton, N.J.: Minisink Press, 1981.

- Pierson, William H., Jr. *American Buildings and Their Architects: The Colonial and Neoclassical Styles*. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1970.
- _____. *American Buildings and Their Architects: Technology and the Picturesque*. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1978.
- Pike, Helen C. and Glen Vogel. *Eatontown and Fort Monmouth*. Charleston, S.C.: Arcadia, 1995.
- Pomfret, John E. *Colonial New Jersey: A History*. New York: Scribner's, 1973.
- Prowell, George. *History of Camden County*. Philadelphia: L.J. Richards & Co., 1886.
- Raritan Township Bicentennial Committee. *Raritan Township, Flemington and Environs, New Jersey*. Flemington, N.J.: [1976].
- Rifkind, Carole. *A Field Guide to American Architecture*. New York: New American Library, 1980.
- Rockaway Valley Methodist Episcopal Church. *Centennial of Worship in the Present Building*. n.p., 1942.
- Rose, Harold. *The Colonial Houses of Worship in America*. New York: Hastings, 1963.
- Salter, Edwin. *A History of Monmouth and Ocean Counties*. [Reprint of the Gardner & Son 1890 edition] Ocean County Historical Society, n.d.
- Saxe, Marjorie Lee. *Centerville Methodist Church, 1869-1969*. Centerville, N.J.: Centerville Methodist Church, 1970.
- Schmidt, Hubert G. *Some Hunterdon Place Names*. Flemington, N.J.: D. H. Moreau, 1959.
- Schmidt, Leigh Eric. *Holy Fairs: Scotland and the Making of American Revivalism*. Grand Rapids, Mi.: William B. Erdmans Publishing, 2001.
- Schultz, John H. *The History of the Methodist Episcopal Church of Flemington*. Flemington, N.J.: Deats, 1915.
- Schuyler, Hamilton. *A History of St. Michael's Church, Trenton*. Princeton, N.J.; Princeton University Press, 1926.
- _____. *A History of Trenton, 1679-1929*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1929.
- Seabrook, Jack and Lorraine Seabrook. *Hopewell Valley*. Charlestown, S.C.: Arcadia, 2000.
- Shaw, William H. *History of Essex and Hudson Counties, New Jersey*. 2 Vols. Philadelphia: Everts & Peck, 1884.
- Shampanore, Frank, compiler. *History and Directory of Warren County, New Jersey*. Washington, N.J.: Shampanore & Sons, 1929.
- Shuffelton, Frank, ed. *A Mixed Race: Ethnicity in Early America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Simmons, R.C. *The American Colonies: from Settlement to Independence*. New York: McKay, 1976.
- Sinnott, Edmund W. *Meetinghouse & Church in Early New England*. New York: Bonanza Books, 1963.
- Smiley, F. T., compiler. *History of Plainfield and North Plainfield*. Plainfield, N.J.: Plainfield Courier-News, 1901.
- Smith, George L. *Religion and Trade in New Netherland*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1973.
- Smith, James Ward and A. Leland Jamison, eds. *Religious Perspectives in American Culture*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1961.
- Smith, Ryan. *Gothic Arches, Latin Crosses: Anti-Catholicism and American Church Designs in the Nineteenth Century*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press, 2005.
- Smith, Timothy L. *Revivalism and Social Reform*. New York: Harper, 1965.
- Snell, J. P., compiler. *History of Hunterdon and Somerset Counties, New Jersey*. Philadelphia: Everts and Peck, 1881.
- _____. compiler. *History of Sussex and Warren Counties, New Jersey*. Philadelphia: Everts and Peck, 1881.
- Somerville Historic Advisory Committee. *Somerville*. Charleston, S.C.: Arcadia, 1998.
- Speckman, H. Eugene. *History of Six Mile Run Reformed Church*, retrieved from www.sixmilerun.org/history on November 28, 2001.

- Stanger, Frank Bateman, ed. *On the Methodist Trail in New Jersey*. n.p.: The New Jersey Annual Conference of the Methodist Church, 1961.
- Stanton, Phoebe. *The Gothic Revival and American Church Architecture*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1968.
- Steelman, Robert Bevis. *Old First United Methodist Church*. Rutland, Vt.: Academy Books, 1984.
- Stilgoe, John R. *Common Landscape of America, 1580 to 1845*. New Haven, Ct.: Yale University Press, 1982.
- Stout, J.E. *Facts and Fantasies of Franklin* [Hunterdon County]. n.p.: Franklin Township Committee, 1995.
- Stroik, Duncan. "Modernist Church Architecture," *Catholic Liturgical Library*, May-June 1997.
- Sutherland, Daniel E. *The Expansion of Everyday Life, 1860-1876*. New York: Harper & Row, 1989.
- Sweet, William Warren. *Religion in the Development of American Culture, 1765-1840*. Gloucester, Ma.: Peter Smith, 1963.
- Symmes, Frank R., compiler. *History of the Old Tennent Church*, 2nd edition. Cranbury, N.J.: George W. Burroughs, 1904.
- Taylor, Alan. *American Colonies: The Settling of North America*. New York: Penguin, 2001.
- Taylor, Richard. *How to Read a Church*. Mahwah, N.J.: Hidden Spring, 2005.
- Teabo United Methodist Church 1970 Centennial*. Rockaway Township, N.J.: n.p., [1970].
- Thompson, Henry P. *History of the Reformed Church at Readington*. New York: Board of Publication of the Reformed Church of America, 1882.
- Totten, Ada Styles, "Historic Churches in Hunterdon." Manuscript with tipped in photographs and postcards, 1940. Hunterdon County Library, Flemington, N.J.
- Trimmer, William N. ed. *Our Heritage, 125th Anniversary Directory*. High Bridge, N.J.: High Bridge Reformed Church, 1991.
- Turner, James. *Without God, Without Creed, The Origins of Unbelief in America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1985.
- Upjohn, Everard M. *Richard Upjohn: Architect and Churchman*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1939.
- Upjohn, Richard. *Upjohn's Rural Architecture: Designs, Working Drawings and Specifications for a Wooden Church*. New York: DaCapo abridged reprint of the 1852 edition, 1975.
- Upton, Dell, and John Michael Vlack. *Common Places: Readings in American Vernacular Architecture*. Athens, Georgia: University of Georgia Press, 1986.
- Vanaman, Herbert W. *Maurice River Town*. n.p.: Cumberland County Historical Society, 1976.
- Vecoli, Rudolph J. *The People of New Jersey*. Princeton, N.J.: Van Nostrand, 1965.
- Veit, Richard. *Digging New Jersey's Past: Historical Archeology in the Garden State*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2002.
- Vincent, Lorena Cole. *Readington Reformed Church History, 1719-1969*. n.p., [1970]
- Wacker, Peter O. *The Musconetcong Valley of New Jersey*. New Brunswick: N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1968.
- _____, *Land and People: A Cultural Geography of Preindustrial New Jersey, Origins and Settlement Patterns*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1975.
- _____, and Paul G. E. Clemens. *Land Use in Early New Jersey: A Historical Geography*. Newark, N.J.: New Jersey Historical Society, 1995.
- Waldman, Steven. *Founding Faith: Providence, Politics, and the Birth of Religious Freedom in America*. New York: Random House, 2008.
- Warne, George K., editor. *A Look at Warren County*. Belvidere, N.J.: Warren County Cultural and Heritage Commission, 1991.
- Warren County Tercentery Committee. *Historical Sites of Warren County*. n.p.: Warren County Board of Chosen Freeholders, 1965.

- Whitehead, William A. *East Jersey under the Proprietary Governments*. Second Edition. Newark, N.J.: Martin Dennis, 1875.
- Wiffin, Maras, and Frederick Koeper. *American Architecture, 1607-1976*. Cambridge, Ma: MIT Press, 1981.
- Wigger, John H. *Taking Heaven by Storm: Methodism and the Rise of Popular Christianity in America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Wilentz, Sean. *The Rise of American Democracy, Jefferson to Lincoln*. New York: Norton, 2005.
- Williams, Peter W. *Houses of God; Region, Religion and Architecture in the United States*. Urbana, Il: University of Illinois Press, 1997.
- Wind, James P. *Places of Worship: Exploring Their History*. Nashville, Tn: American Association for State and Local History, 1990.
- Wittwer, Norman C. *The Faithful and the Bold: The Story of the First Service of the Zion Evangelical Lutheran Church, Oldwick, New Jersey*. n.p., 1984.
- Wolverton's *Atlas of Monmouth County, New Jersey*. Reprint of 1889 edition (New York: Chester Wolverton) Holmdel Historical Society, 1986.
- Wood, Gordon S. *The Radicalism of the American Revolution*. New York: Knopf, 1992.
- Wood, Marion E. *All About Hamburg: A History of Hamburg, New Jersey*. McAfee, N.J.: Country Cousin, 1999.
- Woods, Mary N. *From Craft to Profession: The Practice of Architecture in Nineteenth-Century America*. Berkeley, Ca.: University of California Press, 1999.
- Woodward, E.M. and John T. Hageman. *History of Burlington and Mercer Counties*. Philadelphia: Peck & Peck, 1883.
- Wright, Giles. *Afro-Americans in New Jersey*. Trenton, N.J.: New Jersey Historical Commission, 1988.
- Wright, Louis B. *The Cultural Life of the American Colonies, 1607-1763*. New York: Harper & Row, 1957.
- Wyckoff, Benjamin. *Historical Discourses Delivered at the 175th Anniversary of the Reformed Church of Readington, October 17, 1894*. n.p., [1894].
- Young, Elizabeth and Wayland. *Old London Churches*. London: Farber & Farber, 1956.
- Zabel, Craig and Susan Scott Munshower, eds., *American Public Architecture: European Roots and Native Expressions*. Papers in Art History from The Pennsylvania State University, Volume V. University Park, Pa.: Pennsylvania State University, 1989.
- Zdepski, Stephen. *The Baptists in Kingwood, New Jersey: A History of the Kingwood Baptist Church at Baptistown and Locktown*. Phillipsburg, N.J.: n.p., 1974.

A New Jersey architect, Minard LaFever, published *The Beauties of Modern Architecture* in 1835, and it leaned to the up-and-coming Greek Revival. By 1800, the handbooks were plentiful and many of the details which grace the modest early churches can be attributed to the influence of those books. There wasn't a builder in south Jersey who didn't carry around a copy of a book on the Georgian style of Philadelphia, and books on Greek, Palladian, and Gothic architecture typically went through many editions. What those builders' guides lacked was much of a background on architectural history, and very few of the early ones had more than a couple of basic plans or elevations of the front facade. The *Cumberland Churchscape* is now with the printer and will soon (second week in September) be available at Amazon. A sneak preview of the opening chapter is available free (228K PDF download) [here](#). By the 1840s the Episcopal leadership in New York and New Jersey began to urge the Gothic style of the fourteenth century English parish church as the only acceptable design for Episcopal churches. Hence the rectangular footprint (the chancel at the rear was a later addition) with a projecting tower centered on the nave. It is an example of the high style that a congregation aimed to project in this city of many fine churches. The porte cochère made a statement—a sign that people in this congregation were accustomed to arriving in carriages. Publication noted of book *New Jersey Churchscape: Encountering 18th- and 19th-Century Churches* by Frank L. Greenagel; photo (By the Way column) (S). The typical New England church is white clapboard with a tall steeple, probably Congregational and built on the village square. Is there a typical New Jersey church? There is, according to Frank L. Greenagel, who wrote "*The New Jersey Churchscape: Encountering 18th- and 19th-Century Churches*" (Rutgers, \$35). It is set in a remote plot (or was when it was built). The oldest churches were made of wood only when a congregation could not afford brick or stone. The building is not always recognizable as a church; it could be a schoolhouse or town hall. *New Jersey Churchscape*. A database and photographic inventory containing more than a thousand of the 18th & 19th century churches in the state, added to each month. Churches are listed by county. The site also contains a glossary of architectural terms, reviews on Mid-Atlantic (and, more broadly, American) religious and architectural history books, a list of past articles on specific topics, and a database on NJ architects and builders. This website is the result of a historical preservation project undertaken by a Vineland. The site features transcriptions of oral histories of veterans and prominent citizens, write-ups of Vineland landmarks, and links to local organizations and cultural events. [Weird NJ](#).